

WEEKLY DISPLACEMENT SNAPSHOT (18)

23 January 2024

Displacement Data Reporting Date: 18 January 2024

Mixed Cross-Border Movement Reporting Date: 21 January 2024



(283) DAYS
From the start of the conflict

13,444 ↑
6,069,193
Displaced Individuals

1,870 ↑
1,208,246
IDP Households

16,676 ↑
1,703,560
Mixed Cross-Border Movement

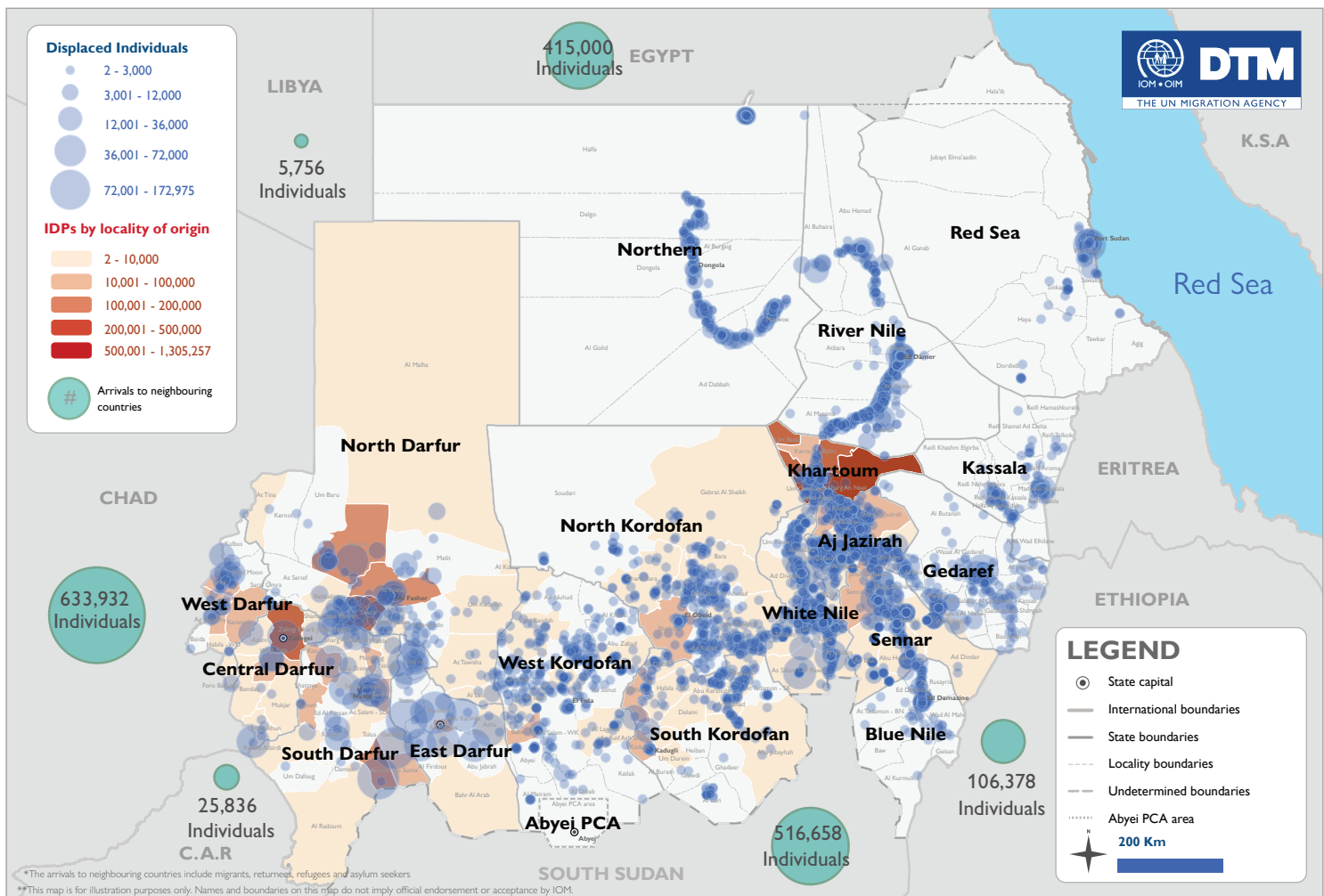
Overview

From 15 April 2023, armed clashes erupted between the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and the Rapid Support Forces (RSF). As a result of the military clashes, DTM Sudan estimates that 6,069,193 individuals (1,208,246 households) were recently internally displaced. The internally displaced persons (IDP) caseload was observed in 6,482 locations across all of Sudan's 18 states.* The highest proportions of IDPs were observed across South Darfur (12%), River Nile (11%), East Darfur (11%), White Nile (8%), North Darfur (8%), and Aj Zahirah (7%).

Field teams reported that the IDPs were originally displaced from twelve states. The majority (3,512,503 IDPs, 58%) were reportedly displaced from Khartoum state; followed by South Darfur (15%), North Darfur (8%), Aj Zahirah (8%), Central Darfur (4%), West Darfur (3%), East Darfur (1%), South Kordofan (1%), North Kordofan (1%), West Kordofan (<1%), Sennar (<1%), and White Nile (<1%).

DTM Sudan also estimated that approximately 2 per cent of the IDP caseload are non-Sudanese nationals.**

In addition to the internal displacement, the conflict in Sudan has caused the mixed cross border movements of 1,703,560 individuals into neighbouring countries namely: Egypt, Libya, Chad, Central African Republic, South Sudan and Ethiopia. Sixty-two per cent of arrivals tracked in those countries were Sudanese nationals and 38 per cent estimated foreign nationals and returnees. The majority of arrivals were reported in Chad (37%), South Sudan (30%), and Egypt (24%). This product provides a brief snapshot of ongoing displacement across Sudan post-15 April 2023. For more granular information on the humanitarian and displacement context, please see [DTM Sudan's Monthly Displacement Overview 04](#).

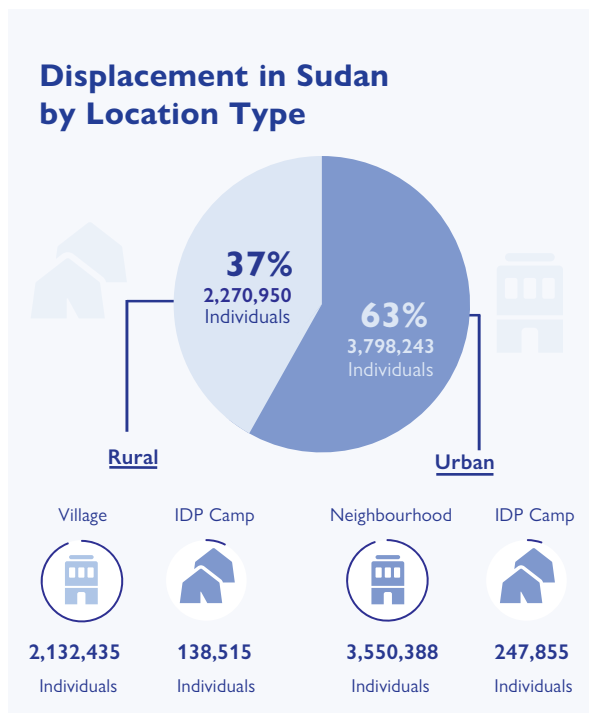
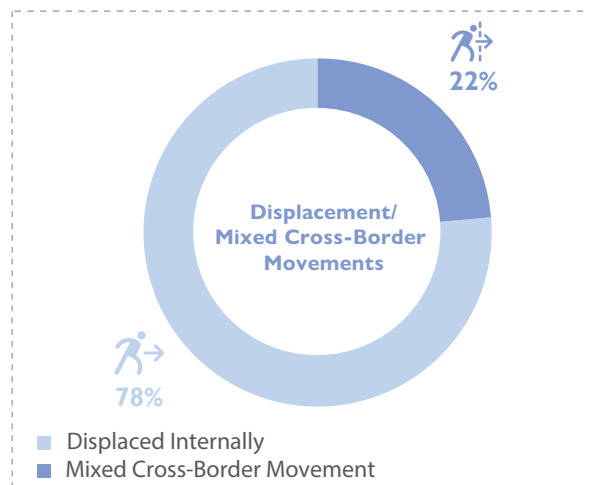


*The data from many locations has been gathered with the co-ordination of the Humanitarian Aid Commission.

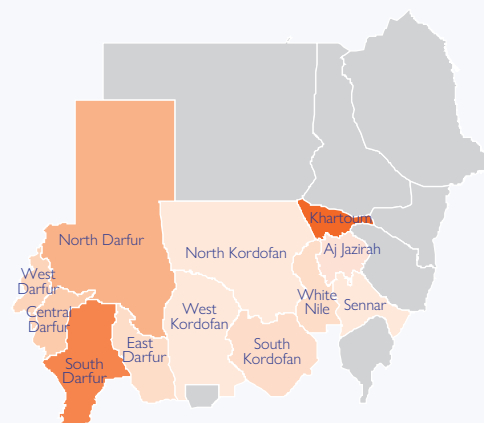
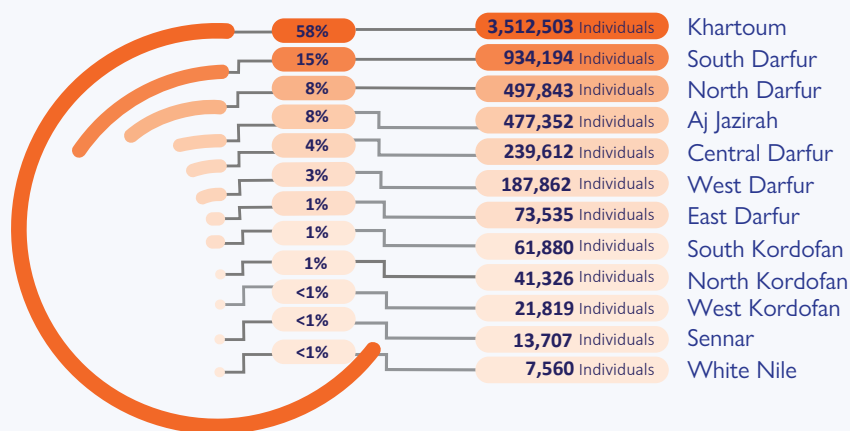
**Field teams collect information on the displacement of foreign nationals in Sudan regardless of whether those individuals have sought international protection or not. Due to the ongoing operational limitations, DTM is currently unable to distinguish between those who have sought asylum and are registered as a refugee and those who are not.

States of Displacement	Snapshot17 16 Jan 24	Snapshot18 23 Jan 24	Difference	% Total IDPs*	Number of locations
Aj Jazirah	458,150	436,432	21,718↓	7%	1,492
Blue Nile	124,894	127,119	2,225↑	2%	114
Central Darfur	362,985	363,985	1,000↑	6%	20
East Darfur	659,605	660,405	800↑	11%	28
Gedaref	374,493	376,198	1,705↑	6%	252
Kassala	158,167	162,303	4,136↑	3%	183
Khartoum	43,585	45,008	1,423↑	1%	190
North Darfur	457,833	459,633	1,800↑	8%	114
North Kordofan	144,963	145,325	362↑	2%	533
Northern	396,735	396,754	19↑	7%	326
Red Sea	231,782	238,212	6,430↑	4%	169
River Nile	678,831	668,876	9,955↓	11%	872
Sennar	426,503	430,962	4,459↑	7%	356
South Darfur	699,978	700,578	600↑	12%	44
South Kordofan	110,297	125,373	15,076↑	2%	357
West Darfur	126,315	128,215	1,900↑	2%	43
West Kordofan	98,846	100,998	2,152↑	2%	509
White Nile	501,787	502,817	1,030↑	8%	880
Total	6,055,749	6,069,193	13,444	100%	6,482

Table 1: Overview of displacement by state



States of Origin



Disclaimer: DTM Sudan is a suite of methodological tools which aims to track and monitor displacement. DTM collects primary data, with a focus on providing best estimates for support of the wider humanitarian community. DTM Sudan notes that military clashes remain continuous in many areas across Sudan. As such, DTM is currently collecting data through a dual combination of face-to-face and remote interviews with key informants across its network. Data on flows into neighbouring countries is based on available information from DTM flow monitoring networks and secondary sources. Figures should be treated as preliminary findings only and are subject to change via future verification exercises. Percentages across the report may not equal 100 per cent due to rounding.

* Total may not be 100 per cent due to rounding.

Shelter Categories (by households) ^{**}

States	Camps	Host Communities	Rented Accommodations	Improvised / Critical Shelters	Schools or Other Public Buildings	Open Area Informal Settlements
Aj Jazirah 86,214	-	80% 69,087	1% 498	-	16% 13,627	3% 3,002
Blue Nile 25,412	-	66% 16,653	31% 7,823	-	<1% 136	3% 800
Central Darfur 72,797	20% 14,727	33% 24,260	-	2% 1,500	11% 7,975	33% 24,335
East Darfur 132,061	2% 2,602	80% 105,171	2% 2,426	2% 3,000	13% 17,293	1% 1,569
Gedaref 74,598	-	78% 58,184	15% 11,420	-	6% 4,592	<1% 402
Kassala 32,487	-	77% 25,076	17% 5,608	-	5% 1,498	1% 305
Khartoum 9,023	-	80% 7,226	19% 1,720	-	1% 77	-
North Darfur 91,864	19% 17,867	45% 40,886	<1% 263	2% 1,764	10% 9,203	24% 21,881
North Kordofan 28,450	-	94% 26,805	<1% 142	1% 174	4% 1,201	<1% 128
Northern 78,815	-	84% 66,279	8% 6,515	-	8% 6,021	-
Red Sea 47,690	-	54% 25,752	32% 15,219	2% 1,170	6% 2,937	5% 2,612
River Nile 132,801	-	77% 102,109	17% 22,385	<1% 261	6% 7,759	<1% 287
Sennar 86,116	-	85% 72,926	5% 4,289	<1% 330	2% 1,910	8% 6,661
South Darfur 140,115	18% 25,296	39% 54,334	-	2% 3,360	36% 49,820	5% 7,305
South Kordofan 24,555	-	77% 18,923	<1% 101	-	12% 2,851	11% 2,680
West Darfur 25,643	-	52% 13,223	-	3% 850	43% 11,139	2% 431
West Kordofan 19,803	-	95% 18,757	1% 160	-	3% 659	1% 227
White Nile 99,802	17% 16,782	63% 63,117	7% 7,210	-	10% 9,489	3% 3,204
TOTAL	6% 77,274	67% 808,768	7% 85,779	1% 12,409	12% 148,187	6% 75,829

Total Households: 1,208,246

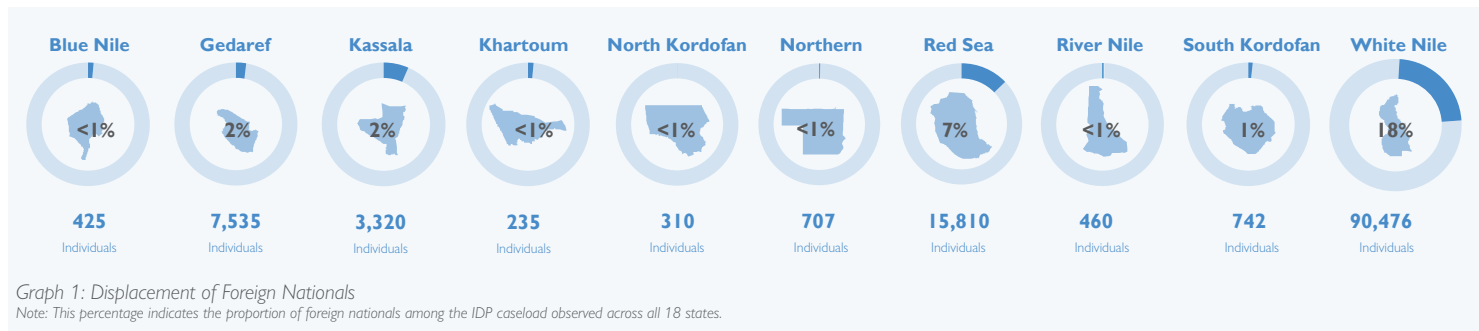
** Total may not be 100 per cent due to rounding.

Displacement of Foreign Nationals within Sudan

 **120,020** individuals \rightarrow 2%¹

From the total reported IDP caseload, field teams indicated that 120,020 individuals are foreign nationals (approximately 2% of total IDPs across Sudan). These individuals are located across the following locations, in descending order of the number of foreign nationals: White Nile, Red Sea, Gedaref, Kassala, South Kordofan, Northern, River Nile, Blue Nile, North Kordofan, and Khartoum.

DTM estimates that the IDP caseload in the remaining states are all Sudanese nationals. The majority of foreign nationals (90,476 IDPs) are located in White Nile state – where they constitute 18 per cent of the IDP caseload in that state. In comparison, foreign nationals constitute smaller proportions of the observed caseload in Red Sea (7%), Gedaref (2%), Kassala (2%), South Kordofan (1%), Khartoum (1%), Northern (<1%), River Nile (<1%), Blue Nile (<1%), and North Kordofan (<1%).

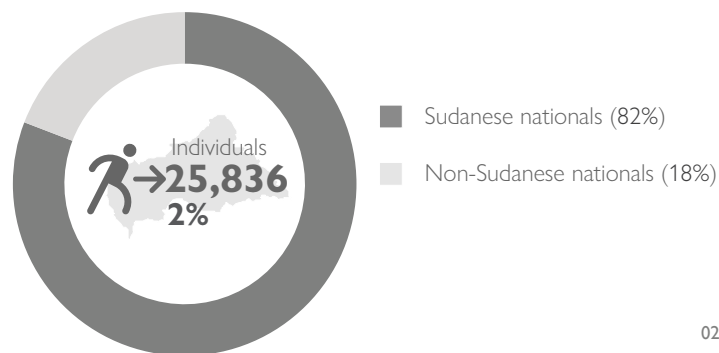


Mixed Cross-Border Movement

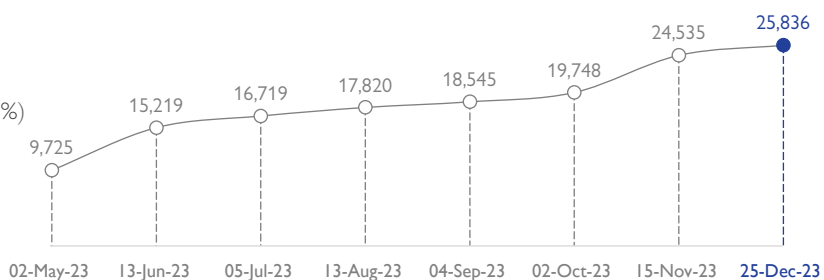
 **1,703,560** Mixed Cross-Border Movement

Since the onset of the conflict on 15 April 2023 DTM has noted substantial mixed cross-border movements involving both Sudanese and foreign nationals (including returnees). Field teams reported that reported these movements have proved challenging for communities. Security concerns, such as military clashes, or the breakdown in law and order in many areas, as well as steep fuel and transportation costs, and environmental events (such as flooding during the rainy season) have all impacted options for both domestic and cross-border travel.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

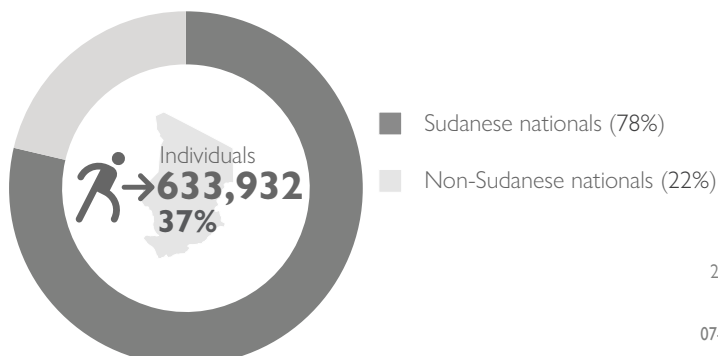


Source: IOM, UNHCR, National Commission for Refugees (CNR)



Graph 3: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into Central African Republic

CHAD²



Source: IOM, UNHCR



Graph 4: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into Chad

1. This percentage indicates the proportion of foreign nationals observed across all 18 states.

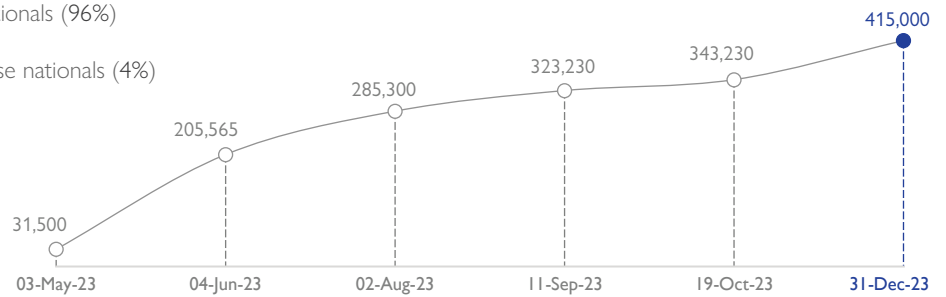
2. For more information on Mixed-Cross Border Movement to Chad, please visit [DTM Chad website](https://dtm.iom.int/sudan).

EGYPT



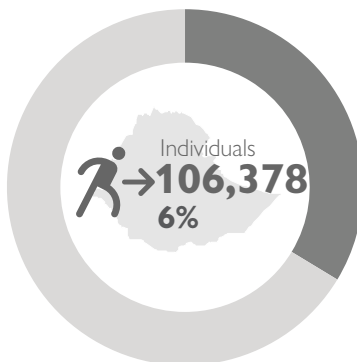
Source: Egypt Ministry of Foreign Affairs

- Sudanese nationals (96%)
- Non-Sudanese nationals (4%)



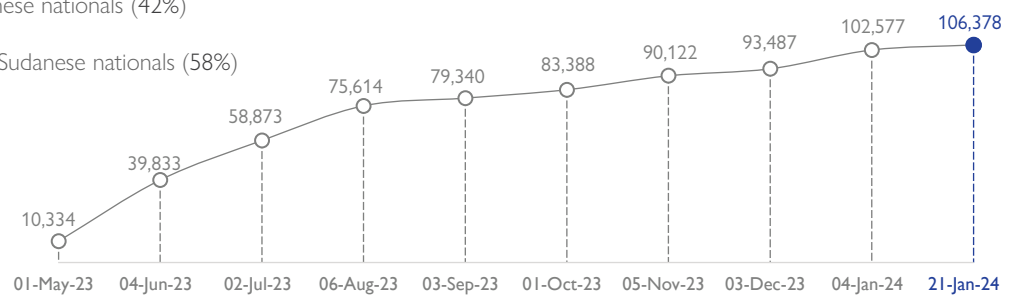
Graph 5: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into Egypt

ETHIOPIA¹



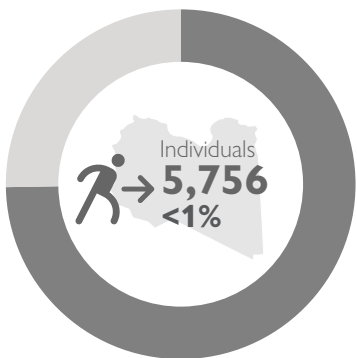
Source: IOM Ethiopia

- Sudanese nationals (42%)
- Non-Sudanese nationals (58%)



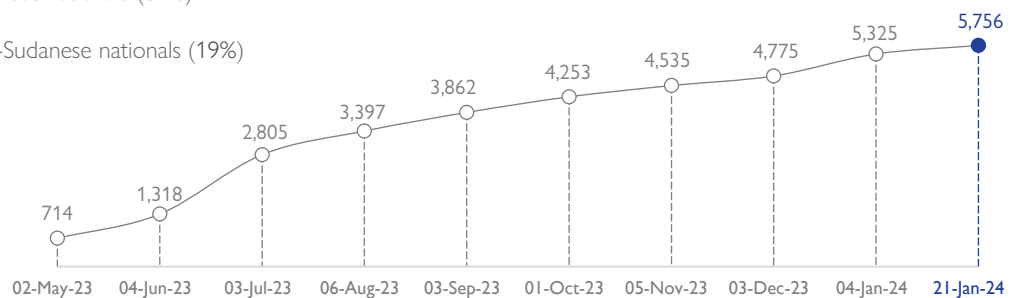
Graph 6: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into Ethiopia

LIBYA



Source: IOM

- Sudanese nationals (81%)
- Non-Sudanese nationals (19%)



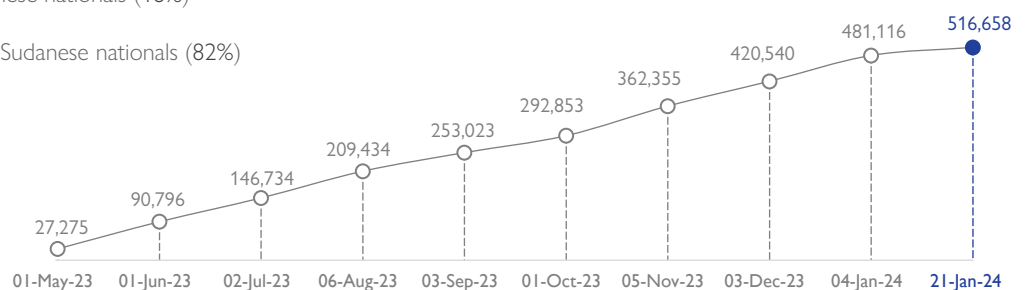
Graph 7: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into Libya

SOUTH SUDAN²



Source: IOM, UNHCR

- Sudanese nationals (18%)
- Non-Sudanese nationals (82%)



Graph 8: Timeline of Mixed Cross-Border Movement into South Sudan

1. For more information on Mixed-Cross Border Movement to Ethiopia, please visit [Population Movement from Sudan to the East and Horn of Africa Dashboard](#).

2. For more information on Mixed-Cross Border Movement to South Sudan, please visit [Population Movement from Sudan to South Sudan Dashboard](#).



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Disclaimer

All remaining figures for cross-border movement have been provided by DTM country focal points. Data is collected through DTM field teams, partners and national authorities. The data collection is based on DTM's flow monitoring and event tracking methodology.



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